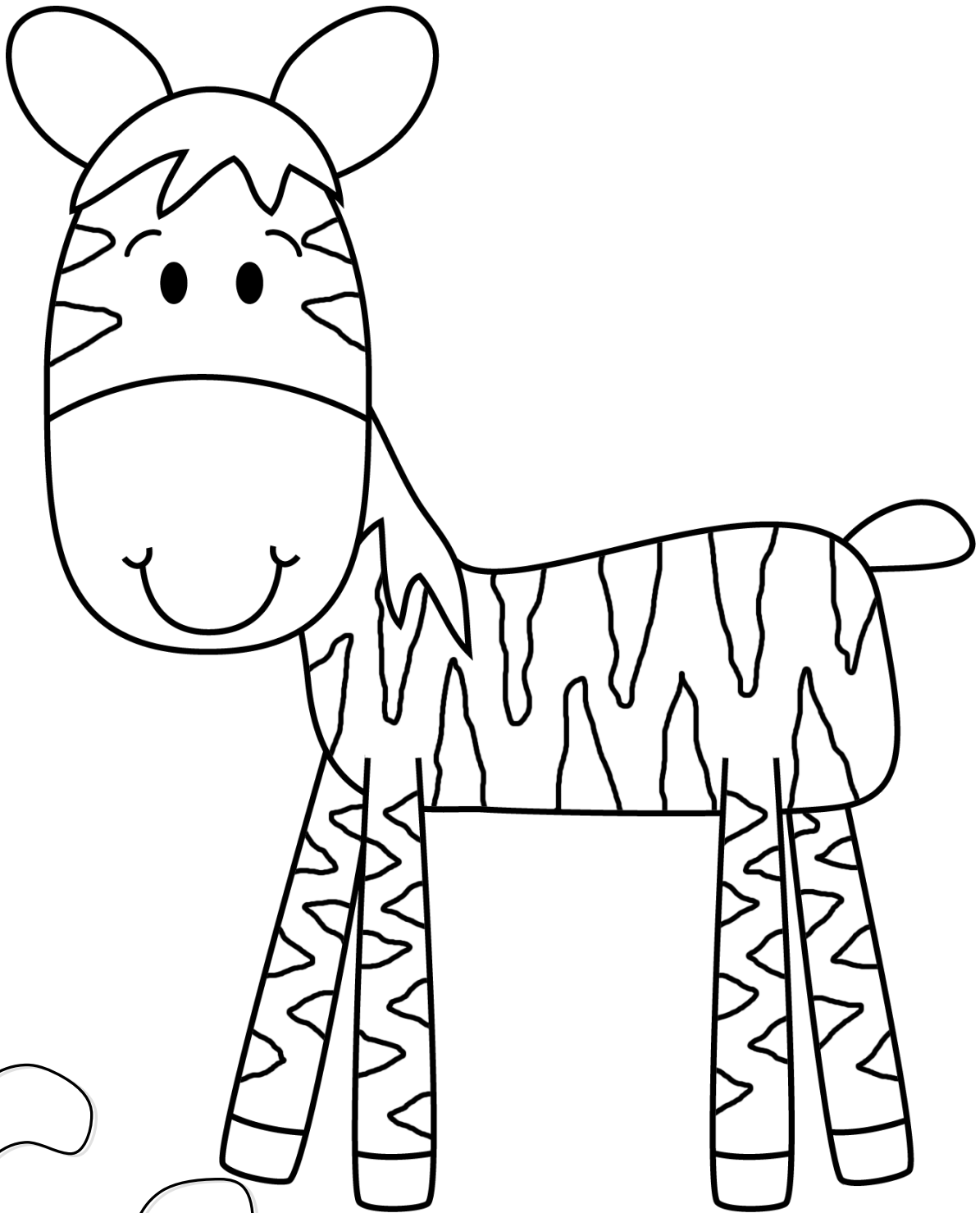


Sepelā

Hingoa: _____



Ss